

# The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Syllabus

## Introduction to Probability and Statistics - 80430

Last update 30-10-2024

<u>HU Credits:</u> 6

Degree/Cycle: 1st degree (Bachelor)

Responsible Department: Mathematics

<u>Academic year:</u> 0

Semester: 1st and/or 2nd Semester

<u>Teaching Languages:</u> Hebrew

<u>Campus:</u> E. Safra

<u>Course/Module Coordinator:</u> Prof. Ohad Noy Feldheim (Sem. A) / Dr. Ori Resnstein (Sem. B)

Coordinator Email: ohad.feldheim@mail.huji.ac.il

Coordinator Office Hours:

<u>Teaching Staff:</u> Prof. Feldheim Ohad, Dr. Rosenstein Ori, Mr. Ilan Michael, Ms. Devora Zalaznik, Mr. Ido Galis, Mr. Behar Amir

#### Course/Module description:

This course is an introduction to the mathematical theory of probability, which is the foundation for the description and analysis of systems with randomness. In addition the course teaches a few basic lessons in Bayesian statistics and forms an introduction to a first course in statistics.

#### Course/Module aims:

The student will obtain probabilistic thinking. The student will obtain the capacity to model simple probabilistic systems. The student will be able to tell probability from statistics. The student will be able to compute elementary probabilistic bounds based on moment and MGF estimates.

Learning outcomes - On successful completion of this module, students should be able to:

Construct discrete sample spaces Compute probabilities in discrete models and apply Bayes's theorem Use independence in problem solving Compute expectation, variance and co-variance of discrete and continuous random variables Compute the distribution of a sum of independent random variables Compute density and distribution of random variables

Translate between properties of a random variable and its distribution function

Use linearity of expectation in problem solving

Distinguish between different modes of convergence

Prove the weak law of large numbers

Understand and use the central limit theorem

Construct optimal tests for simple hypotheses

Use Maximal likelihood estimate

Find Linear regression between two variables

<u>Attendance requirements(%):</u>

Teaching arrangement and method of instruction:

### Course/Module Content:

Basic concepts of probability theory: sample spaces, conditional probability, dependence and independence, discrete random variables, expectation and variance, continuous random variables, modes of convergence. Fundamental results: Bayes' theorem, Markov and Chebychev's inequalities, the weak law of large numbers and the central limit theorem . Basic concepts in statistics: simple hypothesis testing, estimation, Analysis of variance, Regression analysis. Other or additional topics may be studied.

<u>Required Reading:</u> None.

<u>Additional Reading Material:</u> Lecture notes

<u>Grading Scheme:</u> Written / Oral / Practical Exam 90 % Submission assignments during the semester: Exercises / Essays / Audits / Reports / Forum / Simulation / others 10 %

Additional information:

In case it will not be possible to conduct the exam on campus, it will be online instead.

Other or additional topics may be studied.

There may be small changes between courses depending on the semester in which the course is taught.