

The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Syllabus

VIRUSES AS PLANT PATHOGENS - 71117

Last update 27-07-2017

<u>HU Credits:</u> 2

Degree/Cycle: 2nd degree (Master)

<u>Responsible Department:</u> agroecology & plant health

<u>Academic year:</u> 0

Semester: 2nd Semester

<u>Teaching Languages:</u> Hebrew

<u>Campus:</u> Rehovot

<u>Course/Module Coordinator:</u> Moshe Lapidot

Coordinator Email: lapidotm@volcani.agri.gov.il

Coordinator Office Hours: By appointment

Teaching Staff:

Dr.

Course/Module description:

The course is aimed at understanding the interactions between a plant pathogen – a virus – and its plant host. How viruses are able to infect plants, despite the there very small genomes and the few proteins the viruses code for. We will discuss the different strategies viruses use in order to over come the plants defenses, and how to deal with viral diseases.

Course/Module aims:

The aim of the course is to understand the intricate interactions between a virus and its host, and how to cope with plant viruses.

Learning outcomes - On successful completion of this module, students should be able to:

Identify different plant viruses, define viral families, distinguish between different modes of transmission, manage viral diseases.

<u>Attendance requirements(%):</u>

70%

Teaching arrangement and method of instruction: Frontal teaching.

Course/Module Content:

1. Introduction to plant virology, history at a glance, taxonomy, Koch's postulates.

2. Viral "life" cycle, basic viral components, entry to the cell and disassembly.

3. Viral replication and expression strategies-how viruses transcribe and translate a number of proteins from a small genome without introns and exons.

- A. Plus RNA viruses
- B. Minus RNA viruses
- C. DNA viruses
- 4. Viral movement: Cell-to-cell and long distance movement.
- 5. Assembly of virions.

6. Viral transmission from plant to plant.

7. Viral-insect interactions – potyviruses and aphids, begomoviruses and whiteflies, tospoviruses and thrips.

8. Other "creatures"- viroids and satellites.

9. Viral diagnostics.

10. Management of viral diseases.

11. Genetic resistance to viruses – definition of resistance, tolerance, breeding for resistance. TYLCV as a model for "complex" resistance.

12. Cross protection

13. Transgenic resistance

14. Viral synergism.

<u>Required Reading:</u> None

<u>Additional Reading Material:</u> Matthew's Plant Virology by Roger Hull

<u>Course/Module evaluation:</u> End of year written/oral examination 100 % Presentation 0 % Participation in Tutorials 0 % Project work 0 % Assignments 0 % Reports 0 % Research project 0 % Quizzes 0 % Other 0 %

<u>Additional information:</u> None