

# The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Syllabus

# Electoral Politics: Voters and Party Systems - 56354

*Last update 30-10-2017* 

<u>HU Credits:</u> 2

Degree/Cycle: 1st degree (Bachelor)

Responsible Department: political science

<u>Academic year:</u> 0

<u>Semester:</u> 1st Semester

Teaching Languages: English

<u>Campus:</u> Mt. Scopus

<u>Course/Module Coordinator:</u> Orit Kedar

Coordinator Email: orit.kedar@mail.huji.ac.il

<u>Coordinator Office Hours:</u> Tuesday, 12-13 or by appointment

Teaching Staff:

# Prof Orit Kedar

#### Course/Module description:

The course discusses classic issues and current topics in electoral politics. The focus is thematic, but the issues addressed will be discussed in the context of particular case studies. Some of the topics discussed are: party systems, political cleavages, representation, gender and vote choice, class and electoral politics, the extreme right, and electoral politics in multi-level governance systems.

#### Course/Module aims:

By the end of the course students will be familiar with main topics in electoral politics.

Learning outcomes - On successful completion of this module, students should be able to:

Ability to read and critically evaluate studies in electoral politics

#### Attendance requirements(%):

100%

Teaching arrangement and method of instruction: Lecture and class discussion

#### Course/Module Content:

2. October 31 Gender and voting

Why do women vote for the left more than men do today but they didn't forty years ago?

*Giger, Natalie. 2009. "Towards a Modern Gender Gap in Europe? A Comparative Analysis of Voting Behavior in 12 Countries." The Social Science Journal, Vol. 46: 474-492.* 

#### Recommended

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*Norrander, Barbara. 1999. "The Evolution of the Gender Gap." Public Opinion Quarterly, Vol. 63: 566-576.* 

# 3. November 7 Class and voting

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4. November 14 Race and the elections in the US

Did change in racial attitudes lead to Obama's election?

*Hutchings, Vincent L. 2009. "Change Or More of the Same? Evaluating Racial Attitudes in the Obama Era." Public Opinion Quarterly, Vol. 73(5): 917-942.* 

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5. November 21 Electoral systems

What are some of the key principles (and) values behind different electoral systems? What are the tradeoffs between them?

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How do votes translate into seats and, in turn, policy under different institutional regimes? Do some regimes represent voters' preferences better than others?

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7. December 5 Parties in contemporary democracies

What is the role of parties in contemporary democracies? Can we have a functioning democracy without them? Do parties help or hurt democratic processes?

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TBS

9. December 19 Xenophobia and the extreme right

*How is immigration in Europe leveraged into electoral support? Who supports extreme right parties? How do extreme right parties mobilize voters?* 

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10. December 26 Who votes (and who cares)?

Why citizens participate in politics in general and in elections in particular? Who participates? Why do Americans participate in lower rates compared with citizens of other western democracies?

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Bargsted, Matias A., and Orit Kedar. 2009. "Coalition-Targeted Duvergerian Voting: How Expectations Affect Voter Choice under Proportional Representation." American Journal of Political Science, Vol. 53(2): 307-323.

*Kedar, Orit. 2005. "When Moderate Voters Prefer Extreme Parties: Policy Balancing in Parliamentary Elections." American Political Science Review Vol. 99(2): 185-199.* 

12. January 9 Midterm elections

What do voters think about when they vote "off season"? Are midterm elections like general elections? Does it matter that only some positions are up for election?

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*Shugart, Matthew S. 1995. "The Electoral Cycle and Institutional Sources of Divided Presidential Government." The American Political Science Review, Vol. 89(2): 327-343.* 

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How can we design an electoral system that works well in an ethnically divided society? Should we try to cut across ethnic lines and thus blur divisions or channel them into politics?

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Response:

*Horowitz, Donald L. 2006. "Strategy Takes a Holiday." Comparative Political Studies, Vol. 39(5): 652-662.* 

#### Rejoinder:

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14. January 23 Elections under authoritarian regimes (+review)

What is the role of elections under authoritarian regimes? How do elites manage them? How do voters think about them?

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<u>Additional Reading Material:</u> See course site (Moodle)

<u>Course/Module evaluation:</u> End of year written/oral examination 90 % Presentation 0 % Participation in Tutorials 10 % Project work 0 % Assignments 0 % Reports 0 % Research project 0 % Quizzes 0 % Other 0 %

<u>Additional information:</u> None.