

The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Syllabus

The Intellectual Roots of European Nationalism - 54881

Last update 21-02-2019

HU Credits: 2

Degree/Cycle: 2nd degree (Master)

Responsible Department: European Studies

Academic year: 0

Semester: 2nd Semester

Teaching Languages: Hebrew

Campus: Mt. Scopus

Course/Module Coordinator: Dr. Oded Steinberg

Coordinator Email: oded.steinberg@mail.huji.ac.il

Coordinator Office Hours:

Teaching Staff:

Dr. Oded Steinberg

Course/Module description:

In this course we will delve into the Intellectual roots of European nationalism. The primary focus will be on the three European 'Giants': Germany, Great Britain and France. The discussion will commence with the late 18th and nineteenth century Romantic movement and conclude with contemporary Europe, where nationalistic movements, especially in the light of recent events, show signs of great revival. Throughout the course we will examine core concept such as 'language,' 'race,' 'ethnicity' and of course the 'nation.' The course will explore the main intellectual developments in the study of European nationalism through several canonical events and texts. We will trace the major tendencies and shifts and deal with subjects such as the main theories in the study of nationalism, the national 'myth,' 'memory' and whether and how nationalism should be perceived in our own times.

Course/Module aims:

Learning outcomes - On successful completion of this module, students should be able to:

Identifying the main modern (mainly nineteenth century) intellectual roots of the national phenomena. Defining pivotal events of European nationalism. Classifying the major theories among scholars of Nationalism. Describing key terms in the study of Nationalism such as ethnicity, myth, and community.

Exemplifying in depth one particular case -study in the research of European nationalism.

Comparing between major study-cases of European nationalism.

Attendance requirements(%):

90

Teaching arrangement and method of instruction:

Course/Module Content:

1. Introduction and Definitions- Is the Nation Modern?
2. Early Romanticism and the Myth of the German 'Savage'.
3. Modernity, the 'Invention' of Nationalism and the French Revolution.
4. Ethnicity before Nationalism?
5. Britishness and Anglo-Saxonism
6. 'How about those Celts?'- Celticism and Irishness

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7. *The Clash of Myths: Franks, Gauls and the Third Estate*
 8. *The Failure and Success of German Nationalism*
 9. *1871 and the 'eternal' dispute over Alsace – Lorraine*
 10. *The Convergence of Nationalism, Race and Historical Periodization*
 11. *Could Germany be a Nation Again? An Aftermath of WWII.*
 12. *Biographies, Jewishness and the Study of Nationalism – Why and if they Merge?*
 13. *After the 'Fall'- The Berlin Wall, the New Europe and Transnationalism.*
 14. *Conclusion, Contemporary Reality and Views*

Required Reading:

Lecture 1: Gellner, Ernest. *Nations and Nationalism*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1983; סמית, א. ד., & החברה ההיסטורית הישראלית.. האומה בהיסטוריה. ירושלים: ירושלים : החברה ההיסטורית הישראלית, תשס"ג, 2003.

University Press, 1983;

Lecture 2 :

Benario, Herbert W. "Arminius into Hermann: History into Legend." *Greece & Rome* 51, no. 1 (2004): 83-94.

Fichte, J. G. *Addresses to the German Nation*, 1995[1806].

Lecture 3: Bell, D. *The Cult of the Nation in France: Inventing Nationalism, 1680-1800* (1st Harvard University Press paperback ed.). Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2003

Hobsbawm, E. J. *Nations and Nationalism since 1780 : Programme, Myth, Reality*. 2nd ed. Canto (Cambridge University Press).

Lecture 4: Hastings, A. *The Construction of Nationhood : Ethnicity, Religion and Nationalism* (Wiles lectures. Y). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

Hutchinson, John, and Anthony D Smith. *Ethnicity: Anthropological Constructions*. Oxford: Oxford : Oxford University Press, 1996.

Lecture 5: Colley, Linda. *Britons : Forging the Nation, 1707-1837*. New Haven ; London: Yale University Press; Leerssen, Joseph Th. *National Thought in Europe : A Cultural History*. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2006.s, 1992.

Lecture 6:

Hutchinson, J. *The Dynamics of Cultural Nationalism : The Gaelic Revival and the Creation of the Irish Nation State*. London: Allen & Unwin, 1987.

Joep Leerssen (2006) 'Englishness, ethnicity and Matthew Arnold', *European Journal of English Studies*, 10:01, pp. 63-79.

Lecture 7: Dietler, Michael. "Our Ancestors the Gauls": Archaeology, Ethnic Nationalism, and the Manipulation of Celtic Identity in Modern France", *American Anthropologist* 96 (1994), pp. 584-605.

Krzysztof Pomian, "Franks and Gauls," in *Realms of Memory : Rethinking the French Past*, ed. Pierre Nora and Lawrence D. Kritzman (New York, 1996), pp. 27-76

Lecture 8: Confino, Alon. *The Nation as a Local Metaphor : Württemberg, Imperial*

Germany, and National Memory, 1871-1918. Chapel Hill ; London: University of North Carolina Press, 1997.

Lecture 9: Renan, Ernst. (1881) "What is a Nation?" in Woolf, S., & Ebrary, Inc. (1996). *Nationalism in Europe, 1815 to the present: A reader*. London ; New York: Routledge.

Lecture 10: Mosse, George L. "Racism and Nationalism." *Nations and Nationalism* 1, no. 2 (1995): pp. 163-173.

Schöttler, Peter. "After de Deluge: The Impact of the Two World Wars on the Historical Work of Henri Pirenne and Marc Bloch". In: Stefan Berger / Chris Lorenz (Hg.), *Nationalizing the Past. Historians as Nation Builders in Modern Europe*. Houndmills 2010, pp. 404-424.

Lecture 11: Evans, Richard J. "The New Nationalism and the Old History: Perspectives on the West German Historikerstreit (Review Essay)." *Journal of Modern History* 59, no. 4 (1987): pp. 761-797.

Lecture 12: Hobsbawm, E. *Interesting Times : A Twentieth-Century Life*. London: Abacus, 2003.

Lecture 13: Habermas, Jürgen. "Citizenship and national identity: some reflections on the future of Europe." *Praxis international* 12, no. 1 (1992): 1-19.

Lecture 14: Zimmer, Oliver. "Boundary Mechanisms and Symbolic Resources: Towards a Process-Oriented Approach to National Identity." *Nations and Nationalism* 9, no. 2 (2003): pp. 173-194.

Additional Reading Material:

Course/Module evaluation:

End of year written/oral examination 0 %

Presentation 10 %

Participation in Tutorials 20 %

Project work 60 %

Assignments 10 %

Reports 0 %

Research project 0 %

Quizzes 0 %

Other 0 %

Additional information: