



# *The Hebrew University of Jerusalem*

## *Syllabus*

### *European Regional Integration: Comparisons with the Americas and the Middle East - 54629*

*Last update 27-09-2023*

*HU Credits: 2*

*Degree/Cycle: 2nd degree (Master)*

*Responsible Department: European Studies*

*Academic year: 0*

*Semester: 2nd Semester*

*Teaching Languages: Hebrew*

*Campus: Mt. Scopus*

*Course/Module Coordinator: Daniel F. Wajner*

*Coordinator Email: [daniel.wajner@mail.huji.ac.il](mailto:daniel.wajner@mail.huji.ac.il)*

*Coordinator Office Hours: Wed., 14:00-15:00*

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Teaching Staff:

Dr. Daniel Wajner

Course/Module description:

*This course aims to familiarize students with the literature that focuses on regional integration processes in Europe, while taking a comparative perspective towards parallel regionalist dynamics in the Americas and the Middle East. Indeed, “the quest for a region” has played a significant role in the social, political, and economic processes that European, Latin American, and Middle Eastern countries have developed since their independence.*

Course/Module aims:

Learning outcomes - On successful completion of this module, students should be able to:

*Throughout the course we will address the historical and ideational roots that are in competition, the multiplicity of regional integration projects designed by both internal and external powers, as well as the evolution of these institutional frameworks. We will also delve deeper into the theoretical underpinnings of regionalism, regional integration, and regional cooperation, exploring the European path in comparison to regionalist dynamics taking place in the Americas, the Middle East, and beyond. The combination of these perspectives is crucial for a more comprehensible analysis of the current role of regions in global politics and the main challenges and opportunities that these regional processes could face in the future.*

Attendance requirements(%):

80%

Teaching arrangement and method of instruction:

Course/Module Content:

*Lessons plan & main topics*

*1) Introduction to European Regional Integration in Comparative Perspective: Mapping regional, sub-regional, and interregional integration.*

*2) Conceptualization: Regionalization, regionalism, regional integration and*

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*cooperation, regional organizations, multilateralism, regional governance.*

*3) Integration Theories in International Relations: The role of regional powers, interests, elites, identity, trade, geopolitics, supra-nationalism.*

*4) Regional Integration in Europe: The history of the European Union (EU) from different perspectives.*

*5) The EU and its contemporary (de)legitimation challenges.*

*6) EU foreign and security policy: "Normative Power Europe"?*

*7) Comparison 1: History of Regional Integration in the Americas – Independence, Interregional Wave, Developmental Wave, Neo-Liberal Wave, Neo-Progressive Wave.*

*8) Comparison 1: Current challenges in Latin American Regional Integration – Populism, Overlapping Regional Organizations, and Regional Fatigue*

*9) Comparison 2: History of Regional Integration in the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) – Independence, Pan-Arabist Wave, Pan-Islamic Wave, Sub-regional Wave.*

*10) Comparison 2: Current challenges in MENA Regional Integration – The Arab Spring, the Arab and non-Arab divide, the Shia-Sunna divide.*

*11) The Institutionalization of Interregional Associations: EU-Latin America and SEGIB; EU-MENA and the Mediterranean Union; EU-US.*

*12) Israel and Regional Integration: The quest for a region.*

*13) Quo Vadis? Methodology and further research on regional integration.*

*Required Reading:*

*General Reading*

*Mattli, Walter. The logic of regional integration: Europe and beyond. Cambridge University Press, 1999.*

*Acharya, Amitav, and Alistair .I. Johnston (eds.) Crafting Cooperation: regional international institutions in comparative perspective. Cambridge University Press. 1996.*

*Börzel T.A. and Risse T. (eds.) Oxford Handbook of Comparative Regionalism. Oxford University Press, 2016.*

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Nye, Joseph S. *Peace in parts: Integration and conflict in regional organization*. Little, 1971.

Press-Barnathan, Galia, Ruth Fine, and Arie M. Kacowicz, eds. *The Relevance of Regions in a Globalized World: Bridging the Social Sciences-humanities Gap*. Routledge, 2018.

Haftel, Yoram Z. *Regional economic institutions and conflict mitigation: Design, implementation, and the promise of peace*. University of Michigan Press, 2012.

Fawcett, Louise and Andrew Hurrell (eds). *Regionalism in World Politics*. Oxford University Press, 1995.

Jones, Erik, and Anand Menon. *The Oxford Handbook of the European Union*. OUP Oxford, 2012.

Additional Reading Material:

1) *Introduction to European Regional Integration in Comparative Perspective: Mapping regional, sub-regional, and interregional integration*.

*Recommended reading:*

Mattli, Walter. *The logic of regional integration: Europe and beyond*. Cambridge University Press, 1999. Chapter 1 (Introduction), 1-18.

Kegley, Charles W. *World Politics*, Chapter 6, "The European Union", pp. 186-190.

*Supplementary reading:*

Mattli, Walter. "Comparative regional integration: Theoretical developments." In *The Oxford Handbook of the European Union*. 2012.

Acharya, Amitav, and Alastair Iain Johnston. "Comparing regional institutions: an introduction." In *Crafting cooperation: Regional international institutions in comparative perspective* (Cambridge University Press, 2007), pp.1-31.

Hooghe, Liesbet and Gary Marks. 2001. *Multi-Level Governance and European Integration*. Boulder: Rowman & Littlefield. Introduction

Kupchan, Charles A. "After Pax Americana: Benign power, regional integration and the sources of a stable multipolarity." *The New World Order* (2000): 134-166.

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Söderbaum, Fredrik. "Comparative regional integration and regionalism." *The Sage handbook of comparative politics* (2009): 477-496.

Nye, Joseph S. "Comparative regional integration: Concept and measurement." *International organization* 22.4 (1968): 855-880.

Mansfield, Edward D., and Helen V. Milner. 1999. *The new wave of regionalism. International Organization*, 53(3):589-627.

2) *Conceptualization: Regionalization, regionalism, regional integration and cooperation, regional organizations, multilateralism, regional governance.*

*Recommended reading:*

Börzel, T.A. *Theorizing Regionalism: Cooperation, Integration, and Governance (Chapter 3)*, in Börzel T.A. and Risse T. (eds.), *Oxford Handbook of Comparative Regionalism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016, pp.41-63.

Soderbaum, F. *Old, New, and Comparative Regionalism: The History and Scholarly Development of the Field*, in Börzel T.A. and Risse T. (eds.), *Oxford Handbook of Comparative Regionalism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016, pp.16-40.

*Supplementary reading:*

Puchala, Donald J. "The pattern of contemporary regional integration." *International Studies Quarterly* 12.1 (1968): 38-64.

Hettne, B. and Soderbaum F. "Theorizing the Rise of Regionness". *New Political Economy*, Vol.5, No.3 (2000), pp.457-73.

Adler E. (1997). *Imagined (security) communities: cognitive regions in international relations. Millennium* 26(2):249-277.

Coleman, William D., William Donald Coleman, and Geoffrey RD Underhill. *Regionalism and global economic integration*. London: Routledge, 1998.

Keohane, Robert O. "Multilateralism: An Agenda Form of Cooperation Research," *International Journal* 45: 731-764, 1990.

Ruggie, John Gerard, "Multilateralism: The Anatomy of an Institution," in John Gerard Ruggie (ed.), *Multilateralism Matters: The Theory and Praxis of an Institutional Form* (New York: Columbia University Press), pp. 3-47, 1993.

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Kacowicz, Arie M., "Regionalization, Globalization, and Nationalism: Convergent, Divergent, or Overlapping?", *Alternatives*, Vol. 24, No. 4, November 1999, pp. 527-556.

Haftel, Yoram Z. 2013. *Commerce and Institutions: Trade, Scope, and the Design of Regional Economic Organizations*. *The Review of International Organizations* 8(3):389-414.

K. Jayasuriya (2003), "Embedded Mercantilism and Open Regionalism: The Crisis of a Regional Political Project," *Third World Quarterly* 24 (2): 339-355.

Deutsch, Karl Wolfgang, and William J. Foltz, eds. *Nation building in comparative contexts*. Aldine Transaction, 2010.

3) *Integration Theories in International Relations: The role of regional powers, interests, elites, identity, trade, geopolitics, supra-nationalism.*

*Recommended reading:*

Puchala, Donald J. "The Integration Theorists and the Study of International Relations," in Williams et al., *Classic Readings*, pp. 315-330.

Kegley, *World Politics*. Chapter 14: "Political Integration: The Functional and Neofunctional Path to Peace", pp.564-571.

*Supplementary reading:*

Mattli, Walter. *The logic of regional integration: Europe and beyond*. CUP, 1999. Chapter 2 (A review of theoretical approaches to integration), pp.19-40, and Chapter 3 (Explaining regional integration), pp.41-64).

Deutsch, Karl W. "The growth of nations: Some recurrent patterns of political and social integration." *World politics* 5.2 (1953): 168-195.

Balassa, Bela. "Toward a theory of economic integration." *Toward a theory of economic integration*. (1966).

Schmitter, Philippe C. "A revised theory of regional integration." *International organization* 24.4 (1970): 836-868.

Haas, Ernst B. "Turbulent fields and the theory of regional integration." *International organization* 30.2 (1976): 173-212.

Nye, Joseph S. "Patterns and catalysts in regional integration." *International*

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*Organization 19.4 (1965): 870-884.*

*Abbott, Kenneth W., and Duncan Snidal. 1998. Why states act through formal international organizations. Journal of Conflict Resolution 42(1):3-32.*

*Hawkins, D. G., Lake, D. A., Nielson, D. L., & Tierney, M. J. (Eds.). (2006). Delegation and agency in international organizations. Cambridge University Press.*

*Barnett, Michael N., and Martha Finnemore. 1999. The politics, power, and pathologies of international organizations. International organization 53(4):699-732.*

*Mansfield, Edward D., Helen V. Milner, and Jon C. Pevehouse. "Democracy, veto players and the depth of regional integration." World Economy 31.1 (2008): 67-96.*

*Haftel, Yoram Z. "Designing for peace: regional integration arrangements, institutional variation, and militarized interstate disputes." International Organization 61.1(2007):217-37.*

*Haftel, Yoram Z., and Stephanie C. Hofmann. 2019. Rivalry and overlap: Why regional economic organizations encroach on security organizations. Journal of Conflict Resolution 63(9):2180-2206.*

*Schimmelfennig, Frank. "Regional integration theory." Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Politics. 2018.*

*4) Regional Integration in Europe: The history of the European Union (EU) from different perspectives.*

*Recommended reading:*

*Mattli, Walter. The logic of regional integration: Europe and beyond. CUP, 1999. Chapter 4 (Integration in Europe), pp.68-128.*

*Kegley, Charles W. World Politics, Chapter 6, "The European Union", pp. 186-190.*

*Supplementary reading:*

*Haas, Ernst. B. 1968. The Uniting of Europe. Stanford: Stanford University Press.*

*Sapir, André. "Regional integration in Europe." The Economic Journal 102.415 .1491-1506 :(1992)*

*Cameron, Fraser. "The European Union as a model for regional integration." Council*

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on Foreign Relations (2010): 1-8.

Schimmelfennig, Frank. *The EU, NATO and the integration of Europe: Rules and rhetoric*. Cambridge University Press, 2003.

Börzel, Tanja A., and Thomas Risse. "Identity politics, core state powers and regional integration: Europe and beyond." *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 58.1 (2020): 21-40.

Roy, Joaquín, et al. *The European Union and regional integration. A comparative perspective and lessons for the Americas*. 2005.

Checkel, Jeffrey T., ed. *International institutions and socialization in Europe*. Cambridge University Press, 2007.

## 5) The European Union (EU) and its contemporary (de)legitimation challenges.

### Recommended reading:

Zürn, Michael. 2018. *A theory of global governance: Authority, legitimacy, and contestation*. Oxford University Press. [Introduction, pp.1-18 + Part II, 6.3, pp.137-151]

Scharpf, Fritz W. "Legitimacy in the multilevel European polity." *European Political Science Review* 1.2 (2009): 173-204.

### Supplementary reading:

Moravcsik, Andrew. "Reassessing legitimacy in the European Union." *JCMS: journal of common market studies* 40.4 (2002): 603-624.

Schmidt, Vivien A. "Democracy and legitimacy in the European Union revisited: Input, output and 'throughput'." *Political Studies* 61.1 (2013): 2-22.

Hurrelmann, Achim, and Steffen Schneider, eds. *The legitimacy of regional integration in Europe and the Americas*. Springer, 2015.

Rittberger, Berthold, and Philipp Schroeder. "The legitimacy of regional institutions." *The Oxford handbook of comparative regionalism* (2016): 579-599.

Caporaso, James A. *The European Union: dilemmas of regional integration*. Routledge, 2018.

Steffek, Jens. "The legitimation of international governance: A discourse approach."



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*European Journal of International Relations* 9.2 (2003): 249-275.

Dellmuth, Lisa M., and Jonas Tallberg. "Elite communication and the popular legitimacy of international organizations." *British Journal of Political Science* 51.3 .1292-1313 :(2021)

Hooghe, Liesbet, Tobias Lenz, and Gary Marks. "Contested world order: The delegitimation of international governance." *The Review of International Organizations* 14.4 (2019): 731-743.

Beetham, David, and Christopher Lord. *Legitimacy and the European union*. Routledge, 2014.

#### 6) EU foreign and security policy: "Normative Power Europe"?

##### *Recommended reading:*

Manners, Ian. "Normative power Europe: a contradiction in terms?" *JCMS: Journal of common market studies* 40.2 (2002): 235-258.

Börzel, Tanja A., and Thomas Risse. "The transformative power of Europe: The European Union and the diffusion of ideas." (2009): 28.

##### *Supplementary reading:*

Dannreuther, Roland, ed. *European Union foreign and security policy*. Routledge, .2012

Adler-Nissen, R. 2014. *Opting out of the European Union: diplomacy, sovereignty and European integration*. Cambridge University Press.

Pempel, T.J. (2012) *Regional institutions and the economic-security nexus*. In Pempel, T.J. *The Economy-security Nexus in Northeast Asia*. New York: Routledge, 149-163.

Bicchi F. (2014), "Lost in Transition:" *EU Foreign Policy and the European Neighbourhood Policy* , *L'Europe en Formation* , 55/371, pp.26-40.

Brummer, Klaus. "Imposing sanctions: The not so 'normative power Europe'." *European Foreign Affairs Review* 14.2 (2009).

Diez, Thomas. "Normative power as hegemony." *Cooperation and Conflict* 48.2 .194-210 :(2013)

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Hyde-Price, Adrian. "'Normative' power Europe: a realist critique." *Journal of European public policy* 13.2 (2006): 217-234.

Whitman, Richard, ed. *Normative power Europe: Empirical and theoretical perspectives*. Springer, 2011.

Harpaz, Guy. "Normative power Europe and the problem of a legitimacy deficit: an Israeli perspective." *European Foreign Affairs Review* 12.1 (2007).

Pardo, Sharon. *Normative power Europe meets Israel: perceptions and realities*. Lexington Books, 2015.

Mueller, Patrick. "Normative power Europe and the Israeli-Palestinian conflict: the EU's peacebuilding narrative meets local narratives." *European security* 28.3 .251-267 :(2019)

Tovias, Alfred. "EU Foreign Policy on the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict: A Reevaluation." *Israel Journal of Foreign Affairs* 15.2 (2021): 201-216.

7) *Comparison 1: History of Regional Integration in the Americas – Independence, Interregional Wave, Developmental Wave, Neo-Liberal Wave, Neo-Progressive Wave.*

*Recommended reading:*

Mattli, Walter. *The logic of regional integration: Europe and beyond*. CUP, 1999. Chapter 5 (*Integration outside Europe*), pp.139-162.

Kacowicz, A.M. (2008) *Latin America and the world: globalization, regionalization, and fragmentation*. *Nueva Sociedad* 214, 1-11.

*Supplementary reading:*

Domínguez, Jorge (2007), "International Cooperation in Latin America: The Design of Regional Institutions by Slow Accretion," in A. Acharya and A. I. Johnston (eds.), *Crafting Cooperation: Regional Institutions in Comparative Perspective* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), pp, 83-128.

Gardini, Gian Luca. "Unity and diversity in Latin American visions of regional integration." *Latin American Foreign Policies*. Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. 235-54.

Malamud, Andrés (2010), "Latin American Regionalism and EU Studies," *European*

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- Integration*, Vol. 32, No. 6, 637-657, November.
- Bulmer-Thomas, Victor. "Regional integration in Latin America and the Caribbean." *Bulletin of Latin American Research* 20.3 (2001): 360-369.
- Phillips, Nicola. "Hemispheric integration and subregionalism in the Americas." *International Affairs* 79.2 (2003): 327-349.
- Dabène, Olivier. *The politics of regional integration in Latin America: theoretical and comparative explorations*. Springer, 2009.
- Balassa, Bela. "Regional integration and trade liberalization in Latin America." *J. Common Mkt. Stud.* 10 (1971): 58.
- Bizzozero, Lincoln. "Latin America in the beginning of the second decade of the 21st century: between the strategic regionalism and the fragmented regionalization." *Revista Brasileira de Política Internacional* 54.1 (2011): 29-43.
- Bouzas, Roberto, and Jaime Ros, eds. (1994), *Economic Integration in the Western Hemisphere* (Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press).
- José Briceño Ruiz (2007), "Strategic Regionalism and Regional Social Policy in the FTAA Process," *Global Social Policy*, Vol. 7, No. 3, pp. 294-315.
- Fawcett, Louise, and Mónica Serrano (eds.) (2005), *Regionalism and Governance in the Americas: Continental Drift* (London: Palgrave Macmillan).
- Legler, Thomas (2010), "Multilateralism and Regional Governance in the Americas," in *Canadian Foundation for the Americas, Latin American Multilateralism: New Directions* (Ottawa: FOCAL), pp. 12-17.
- Mace, Gordon and Jean-Philippe Therien (1996), "Introduction: Foreign Policy and Regionalism in the Americas," in Gordon Mace and Jean-Philippe Therien (eds.), *Foreign Policy and Regionalism in the Americas* (Lynne Rienner), pp. 1-17.
- Tulchin, Joseph S. and Ralph H. Espach (2002), *Paths to Regional Integration: The Case of Mercosur* (Washington, DC: Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars).
- Seligson, Mitchell A. 1999. "Popular support for regional economic integration in Latin America." *Journal of Latin American Studies* 31(1): 129-50.
- 8) *Comparison 1: Current challenges in Latin American Regional Integration – Populism, Overlapping Regional Organizations, and Regional Fatigue*

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Recommended reading:

Malamud, Andrés. 2019. *Overlapping regionalism, no integration: conceptual issues and the Latin American experiences*. *Politica Internacional*: 46-59.

Wajner, Daniel F., and Luis Roniger. (2019) *Transnational Identity Politics in the Americas: Chavismo's Regional Legitimation Strategies*. *Latin American Research Review* 54 (2): 458-75.

Supplementary reading:

Weiffen, Brigitte, Leslie Wehner and Detlef Nolte. "Overlapping Regional Security Institutions in South America: the Case of OAS and UNASUR. *International Area Studies Review*. Vol.16, No.4 (2013), pp.370-389.

Riggirozzi, Pía, and Diana Tussie. "The Rise of Post-Hegemonic Regionalism in Latin America." *The Rise of Post-Hegemonic Regionalism*. Springer Netherlands, 2012. .16-1

Malamud, Andrés, and Gian Luca Gardini. 2012. *Has regionalism peaked? The Latin American quagmire and its lessons*. *The international spectator* 47(1):116-133.

Tussie, Diana (2009), "Latin America: Constrasting Motivations for Regional Projects," *Review of International Studies* 35, pp. 169-188.

Gómez-Mera, Laura. 2009. "Domestic Constraints on Regional Cooperation: Explaining Trade Conflict in MERCOSUR." *Review of International Political Economy* .746-77 :(5) 16

Serbin, Andrés (2010), "Old Facts and New Challenges in Regional Multilateralism: A Latin American Idiosyncrasy?", in *Canadian Foundation for the Americas, Latin American Multilateralism: New Directions* (Ottawa: FOCAL), pp. 8-11.

Malamud, Andrés (2011), "A Leader without Followers? The Growing Divergence Between the Regional and Global Performance of Brazilian Foreign Policy," *Latin American Politics and Society*, Vol. 53, No. 3, Fall, pp. 1-24.

Riggirozzi, Pía (2010), "Region, Regionness and Regionalism in Latin America: Towards a New Synthesis," *Latin American Trade Network, Working Paper No. 130*, April, pp. 1-17.

Mace, Gordon. 2020. *Dynamics of legitimation in regional organisations: The OAS and non-state actors*. *Global Society* 34(4):507-527.

Mace, Gordon. 2021. *Input legitimation dynamics in regional organizations*:

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*Mercosur and civil society. International Politics 58(5):704-722.*

Wajner, Daniel F., "Making (Latin) America Great Again: Lessons from Neo-Populist Foreign Policies in the Americas." In *Populism and World Politics: Exploring Inter- and Transnational Dimensions*, eds. Dirk Nabers, Frank Stengel, & David MacDonald (Palgrave 2019), 195-225.

Kacowicz, Arie M. & Daniel F. Wajner, "Alternative World Orders in an Age of Globalization: Latin American Scenarios and Responses". In *Latin America in Global International Relations*, eds. Amitav Acharya, Melisa Deciancio and Diana Tussie (Routledge, 2022), 11-30.

9) *Comparison 2: History of Regional Integration in the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) – Independence, Pan-Arabist Wave, Pan-Islamic Wave, Sub-regional Wave.*

*Recommended reading:*

Solingen, Etel. 2008. "The genesis, design and effects of regional institutions: lessons from East Asia and the Middle East". *International Studies Quarterly* 52: 261-294

Barnett, Michael and Ethel Solingen. 2007. "Designed to fail or failure of design? The origins and legacy of the Arab League", in A. Acharya and A.I. Johnston (eds.) *Crafting Cooperation: regional international institutions in comparative perspective* (London: Cambridge), 180-220.

*Supplementary reading:*

Hinnebusch R. (2003). *The international politics of the Middle East*. Manchester University Press.

Brennan, Louis, and Philomena Murray, eds. *Drivers of integration and regionalism in Europe and Asia: Comparative perspectives*. Routledge, 2015.

El-Erian, Mohamed A., and Stanley Fischer. "Is MENA a region? The scope for regional integration." *Economic and Political Impediments to Middle East Peace*. Palgrave Macmillan, London, 2000. 70-86.

Escribano, Gonzalo, and Josep María Jordán. "Sub-regional integration in the MENA region and the euro-mediterranean free trade area." *Mediterranean Politics* 4.2 .133-48:(1999)

Lewis, Bernard. 1994. *The shaping of the modern Middle East* (New York: Oxford University Press).

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Hudson, Michael. 1977. *Arab politics: The search for legitimacy* (Yale University Press)

Goma' a, Ahmed. 1977. *The foundation of the League of Arab States*. (London: Longman)

10) *Comparison 2: Current challenges in MENA Regional Integration – The Arab Spring, the Arab and non-Arab divide, the Shia-Sunna divide.*

*Recommended reading:*

Wajner, Daniel F., and Arie M. Kacowicz. "The quest for regional legitimation: Analyzing the Arab League's legitimizing role in the Arab spring." *Regional & Federal Studies* 28.4 (2018): 489-521.

Bicchi, Federica. "'Our size fits all': Normative Power Europe and the Mediterranean." *Journal of European public policy* 13.2 (2006): 286-303.

*Supplementary reading:*

Halliday, Fred. *The Middle East in international relations: power, politics and ideology*. Vol. 4. Cambridge University Press, 2005.

Börzel, TA., Dandashly.A. & Risse. T. (2015) *Responses to the 'Arabellions': The EU in Comparative Perspective-Introduction*. *Journal of European Integration* 37(1):1-17

Bilgin, Pinar. *Regional security in the Middle East: A critical perspective*. Routledge, .2019

Devlin, Julia. *Challenges of economic development in the Middle East and North Africa region*. Vol. 8. World Scientific, 2010.

Rouis, Mustapha, and Steven R. Tabor. *Regional economic integration in the Middle East and North Africa: Beyond trade reform*. World Bank Publications, 2012.

Karamouzian, Mohammad, and Navid Madani. "COVID-19 response in the Middle East and north Africa: challenges and paths forward." *The Lancet Global Health* 8.7 (2020): e886-e887.

Solomon, Hussein, and Arno Tausch. *Arab MENA countries: Vulnerabilities and constraints against democracy on the eve of the global Covid-19 crisis*. Springer, .2021

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Barnett, Michael. 1998. *Dialogues in Arab politics: negotiations in regional order* (NY: Columbia University Press).

11) *The Institutionalization of Interregional Associations: EU-Latin America and SEGIB; EU-MENA and the Mediterranean Union; EU-US.*

*Recommended reading:*

Börzel, Tanja A., and Thomas Risse. "Diffusing (inter-) regionalism: the EU as a model of regional integration." (2009): 27.

Lenz, Tobias. "Spurred emulation: The EU and regional integration in Mercosur and SADC." *West European Politics* 35.1 (2012): 155-173.

*Supplementary reading:*

Mattli, Walter. "A Comparative Analysis of Regional Integration: What Lessons for the Arab Region?." *Arab Development Challenges of the New Millennium*. Routledge, 2017. 311-353.

Press-Barnathan, Galia. 2000. "The lure of regional security arrangements: the United States and regional security cooperation in Asia and Europe". *Security Studies*, 10(2), 49-97.

Grugel, Jean B. "New Regionalism and Modes of Governance-Comparing US and EU Strategies in Latin America", *European Journal of International Relations*, Vol.10, no.4 (2004), pp.603-626.

Valladão, Alfredo GA. "Europe and Latin America: Differing routes for regional integration." *Interregionalism and the European Union*. Routledge, 2016. 139-156.

Thakur, Ramesh, and Luk Van Langenhove. "Enhancing global governance through regional integration." *Global governance* 12.3 (2006): 233-240.

Fort, Bertrand, and Douglas Webber, eds. *Regional integration in East Asia and Europe: convergence or divergence?*. Routledge, 2006.

Jetschke, Anja, and Philomena Murray. "Diffusing regional integration: the EU and Southeast Asia." *West European Politics* 35.1 (2012): 174-191.

Roy, Joaquín, et al. *The European Union and regional integration. A comparative perspective and lessons for the Americas*. 2005.

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Wajner, D.F., and Labadie, J. (2009) *The negotiations between the European Union and MERCOSUR for an Association Agreement (in Spanish)*. Thesis. Montevideo: Ort University.

Tovias, A., Lannon, C. Koch, and O. Shaban(2015), "EU's Promotion of Regional and Sub-regional Economic Integration and Cooperation", in *The Arab Spring in Comparative Perspective*, SSN-EuroMeSCo Joint Policy Study , Barcelona, IEMed, pp. 94-122.

Dexter Boniface (2010), "Latin American Multilateralism: The U.S. Perspective," in *Canadian Foundation for the Americas, Latin American Multilateralism: New Directions* (Ottawa: FOCAL), pp. 44-47.

## 12) Israel and Regional Integration: The Quest for a Region.

### Recommended reading:

Tovias, A. (2009), *Current Israeli Perspectives on EU-Mediterranean Relations*, *Hellenic Studies*, 17/2: 191-204.

Beck, Martin. "Israel: regional politics in a highly fragmented region." *Regional leadership in the global system*. Routledge, 2016. 139-160.

### Supplementary reading:

Hurrell, Andrew. "Regional powers and the global system from a historical perspective." *Regional leadership in the global system*. Routledge, 2016. 27-40.

Del Sarto, Raffaella A. "Plus ça change...? Israel, the EU and the Union for the Mediterranean." *Mediterranean Politics* 16.01 (2011): 117-134.

Adler, E., Bicchi, F., Crawford, B., & Del Sarto, R. A. (Eds.). (2006). *The convergence of civilizations: constructing a Mediterranean region* (Vol. 1). University of Toronto Press.

Tovias, A. (2003), *Israeli Policy Perspectives on the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership in the Context of EU Enlargement*, *Mediterranean Politics*, 8/2-3: 214-32.

Del Sarto, Raffaella A., and Alfred Tovias. "Caught between Europe and the Orient: Israel and the EMP." *The International Spectator* 36.4 (2001): 61-75.

Shavit, Yaacov. "The mediterranean world and 'Mediterraneanism': The origins,



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meaning, and application of a geo-cultural notion in Israel." *Mediterranean Historical Review* 3.2 (1988): 96-117.

Vasconcelos, Alvaro, and George Joffé. "Towards Euro-Mediterranean regional integration." (2000): 3-6.

Arie M. Kacowicz, Exequiel Lacowsky, & Daniel F. Wajner, "Israel-Latin American Relations: What Has Changed in the Last Decade and Why". In *Extra-hemispheric powers in Latin America*, ed. Gian-Luca Gardini (Routledge, 2021), 153-166.

Harpaz, Guy. "Normative power Europe and the problem of a legitimacy deficit: an Israeli perspective." *European Foreign Affairs Review* 12.1 (2007).

Pardo, Sharon. *Normative power Europe meets Israel: perceptions and realities*. Lexington Books, 2015.

Mueller, Patrick. "Normative power Europe and the Israeli-Palestinian conflict: the EU's peacebuilding narrative meets local narratives." *European security* 28.3 .251-267 :(2019)

El-Erian, Mohamed A., and Stanley Fischer. "Is MENA a region? The scope for regional integration." *Economic and Political Impediments to Middle East Peace*. Palgrave Macmillan, London, 2000. 70-86.

Tovias, Alfred. "EU Foreign Policy on the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict: A Reevaluation." *Israel Journal of Foreign Affairs* 15.2 (2021): 201-216.

### 13) Quo Vadis? Methodology and further research on Regional Integration.

De Lombaerde, Philippe, ed. *Assessment and measurement of regional integration*. Routledge, 2006.

Haftel, Yoram, Daniel F. Wajner, & Dan Eran, "The Short and Long(er) of It: The Effect of Hard Times on Regional Institutionalization," *International Studies Quarterly* (2020), 808-820.

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Grading Scheme:

*Essay / Project / Final Assignment / Home Exam / Referat 70 %*

*Active Participation / Team Assignment 30 %*

Additional information: