

The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Syllabus

Collective Memory - 53516

Last update 15-10-2024

HU Credits: 4

<u>Degree/Cycle:</u> 1st degree (Bachelor)

Responsible Department: Sociology & Anthropology

Academic year: 0

<u>Semester:</u> Yearly

<u>Teaching Languages:</u> Hebrew

Campus: Mt. Scopus

Course/Module Coordinator: Prof Vered Vinitzky-Seroussi

Coordinator Email: Vered@mail.huji.ac.il

Coordinator Office Hours: Tuesday 9-10 (fall semeste)

Teaching Staff:

Prof. Vered Vinitzky-Seroussi

Course/Module description:

The seminar will address the social context of memory and the ways in which the social past shapes and is shaped. More specifically, the projects that will be studied and written in the seminar will examine one or more of the following theoretical issues: the relationship between history and memory, the affect of past, present and future on the shaping of the past in social life, practices of commemoration (e.g., ceremonies, memorial days, monument, museums, films), media and memory, politics of commemoration, commemoration as cultural system, continuity and change, coping with difficult past, memory and forgetfulness, space, time and memory, memory in a digital age. Student will be allowed to suggest other topics.

Course/Module aims:

To experience how science is being carried out, thought about and written within the context of collective memory

<u>Learning outcomes - On successful completion of this module, students should be able to:</u>

- 1. to chose a research topic
- 2. to carry a small scare research
- 3. to review relevant literature
- 4. to submit a seminar paper and present it in class

<u>Attendance requirements(%):</u> mandatory

Teaching arrangement and method of instruction: Lectures + students' presentations + project advising + field trip

Course/Module Content:

Introduction to the field + relevant topic for the students' papers

Required Reading:

Suggested Reading list for the seminar:

Redear:

Olick, Jeffrey, K, Vered Vinitzky-Seroussi and Daniel Levy. 2011. The Collective

Memory Reader. New York: Oxford University Press.

General Reviews, Definitions and Critic

Assmann, Jan. 2008. "Cummunicative and Cultural Memory." In Cultural Memory Studies. Edited by Astrid Erll and Ansgar Nunning. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter. pp. 109-118

Assman, Jan. 1997. Moses the Egyptian: the memory of Egypt in Western Monotheism. Cambridge: Harvard U Press. Cambridge. 1997. Ch. 1

Confino, Alon. 2004. "Telling about Germany: Narratives of Memory and Culture." The Journal of Modern History 76(2): 389-416.

Coser, Lewis A. 1992. "The Revival of The Sociology of Culture: The Case of Collective Memory." Sociological Forum, 7(2): 365-373.

Edy, Jill A. 2006. Troubled Pasts: News and the Collective Memory of Social Unrest. Philadelphia: Temple University Press. Introduction.

Erll, Astrid. And Ansgar Nunning, (eds). 2008. Cultural Media Studies: an International and Interdisciplinary Handbook. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter.

Eyerman, Ron. 2001. Cultural Trauma. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Ch. 1

Gedi, Noa and Yigal Elam. 1996. "Collective Memory – What Is It?" History and Memory 8(1): 30-50

Middleton, David and Derek Edwards. (eds). 1990. Collective Remembering. London:

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Olick, Jeffrey A. and Joyce Robbins. 1998. "Social Memory Studies: From 'Collective Memory' to the Historical Sociology of Mnemonic Practices." Annual Review of Sociology 98(24): 105-140.

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Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Pp. ix-xii + introduction (pp. 1-25).

Schwartz, Barry. 2001. "Commemorative Objects." In International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Science. Edited by Neil J. Smelser and Paul B.

Baltes. Amsterdam: Elsevier. Vol 4: 2267-2272.

Zelizer, Barbie. 1995. "Reading the Past against the Grain: The Shape of Memory Studies." Review and Criticism. June: 214-239.

Zerubavel, Eviatar. 1993. "In the Beginning: Notes on the Social Construction of Historical Discontinuity." Sociological Inquiry, 63(4): 457-459.

Zerubavel, Eviatar. 1997. Social Mindscapes. Cambridge: Harvard University Press. 171:(1): ויניצקי-סרוסי, ורד. 1998. "לזיכרון הקולקטיבי אין גבולות." סוציולוגיה ישראלית א 1998. -181.

The History of Memory/memory and Epochs

Le Goff, Jacques. 1986. History and Memory. New York: Columbia University Press [1-99 במיוחד עמודים]

Connerton, Paul. 2009. How Modernity Forgets. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Between Personal memory and collective one, generational memory, inter-cultural memory, transcultural memory, post memory, collective memory and psychology . לומסקי-פדר, עדנה. 1998. כאילו לא היתה מלחמה. ירושלים: מאגנס

לומסקי-פדר, עדנה. 1997. "סיפורי חיים של חיילים משוחררים: יחסי גומלין בין זכרון אישי לזיכרון חברתי של מלחמה." תיאוריה וביקורת 11: 59-79.

Ben-Zeev, Efrat and Edna Lomsky-Feder. 2009. "The Canonical Generation: Trapped

Between Personal and National Memories." Sociology 43(6): 1047-1065. Connerton, Paul. 1989. How Societies Remember. Cambridge: Cambridge University

Press.

Erll, Astrid. 2011. "Traveling Memory," Parallax, Vol. 17(4): 4-18.

Eyerman, Ron and Brian Turner. 1998. "Outline of a Theory of Generations." European Journal of Social Theory 1(1): 91-106.

Griffin, Larry J. 2004. "'Generation and Collective Memory' Revisited: Race, Region, and Memory of Civil Rights." American Sociological Review 64: 544-557.

Halbwachs, Maurice. 1980[1950]. The Collective Memory. New York: Harper and Row.

Halbwachs, Maurice. 1992. On Collective Memory. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.

Hirsch, Marianne. 2008. "The Generation of Postmemory." Poetics Today 29(1): 103 -125.

Hirst, William and David Manier. 2008. "Towards a Psychology of Collective Memory." Memory 16(3): 183-200.

Landsberg, A. 2004. Prosthetic Memory: The Transformation of American Remembrance in the Age of Mass Culture. New York: Columbia University Press.

Lomsky-Feder, Edna. 1995. "The Meaning of War through Veterans' Eyes: A Phenomenological Analysis of Life Stories." International Sociology 10(4): 463-482.

Olick, Jeffrey K. 1999. "Collective Memory: The Two Cultures." Sociological Theory 17(3): 1-16.

Schuman, Howard. and Jacqueline Scott. 1989. "Generations and Collective Memories." American Sociological Review 54 (3): 359-381).

Schuman, howard, Vered Vinitzky-Seroussi and Amiram D. Vinokur. 2003. "Keeping the Past Alive: Memories of Israeli Jews at the Turn of the Millennium." Sociological Forum 18(1): 103-136.

Schwartz, Barry and Howard Schuman. 2005. "History, Commemoration and Belief:

Abraham Lincoln in American Memory, 1945-2001." American Sociological Review 70(2): 183-203

Vinitzky-Seroussi, Vered. 1998. After Pomp and Circumstance: High School Reunion as an Autobiographical Occasion. Chicago: University of Chicago Press Between Memory and History

אוחנה דוד, ורוברט ס' ויסטריך (עורכים). 1996. מיתוס וזיכרון. תל אביב: מכון ון ליר והקיבוץ המאוחד. ברוג, מולי. 1996. "מראש מצדה עד לב הגיטו: המיתוס כהיסטוריה". בתוך מיתוס וזכרון. דוד אוחנה ורוברט ס' ויסטריך (עורכים). ירושליים: מכון ון ליר והקיבוץ המאוחד. עמ' 203-227.

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.9-41 שפירא, אניטה. 1994. "היסטוריוגרפיה וזכרון: מקרה לטרון תש"ח". אלפיים, 10, עמ' .סיון, עמנואל. דור תש"ח: מיתוס, דיוקן וזיכרון. תל אביב: משרד הביטחון.

: פייגה, מיכאל. 2002. שתי מפות לגדה: גוש אמונים, שלום עכשיו ועיצוב המרחב בישראל. ירושלים מאגנס.

Barthel, Diane. 1989. "Attitudes Toward History: The Preservation Movement in America." Human and Society 13(2): 195-212.

Benjamin, Walter. 2007[1955]. Illuminations. New York: Schocken books. Pp. 253 -264

Ben-Yehuda. 1995. The Masada Myth: Collective Memory and Mythmaking in Israel. Wisconsin, Madison: The Uniersity of Wisconsin Press.

Levy, Daniel. 1999. "The Future of the Past: Historiographical Disputes and Competing Memories in Germany and Israel." History and Memory 38(1): 51-66.

Nora, Pierre. 1989. "Between Memory and History: Les Lieux de Memoire." Representations 26: 7-25

יש גירסה בעברית למאמר פייר נורה, 'בין זיכרון להיסטוריה - מחוזות הזיכרון', זמנים 45, 1993, 19-1.

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Winter, Jay and Emmanuel Sivan. 1999. War and Remembrance in the Twentieth Century. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (introduction + chapter 1) Yerushalmi, Yosef Hayim. 1989. Zakhor: Jewish History and Jewish Memory. New York: Schocken Books.

Past and Present Relations

זרטל, עדית. 1994. "המעונים והקדושים: כינונה של מרטירולוגיה לאומית". זמנים, 48, עמ' 26--45

צימרמן, משה. 2001. "מנוחה לא נכונה: מלחמת האנדרטאות לזכר החללים הגרמנים במלחמת העולם הראשונה". זמנים 78, עמ' 6-17.

Feige, Michael. 1995. "Jewish Hebron Between Past and Present: A Case of Collective Memory." Israel Studies Bulletin 10(2): 5-9

Lang Gladys Engle. and Kurt Lang. 1996. "Banishing the Past: The German Avant -Gard and Nazi Art." Qualitative Sociology, 19(3): 323-343.

Olick, Jeffrey L. 1997. "Collective Memory and Cultural Constraint: Holocaust Myth and Rationality in German Politics." American Sociological Review 62: 921 -936.

Schwartz, Barry. 1982. "The Social Context of Commemoration: A Study in Collective Memory." Social Forces 61(2): 374-402.

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of George Washington." American Sociological Review 56(2): 221-236.

Schudson, Michael. 1989. "The Present in the Past versus the Past in the Present." Communication 11: 105-113.

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Zerubavel, Yael. 1995. Recovered Roots. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. The Social Agency

Lang, Gladys Engle., and Kurt Lang. 2001[1990]. Etched in Memory: The Building and Survival of Artistic Reputation. Urbana and Chicago: University of Illinois Press. (פרק במיוחד)

Lang, Gladys Engel., and Kurt Lang. 1988. "Recognition and Renown: The Survival of Artist Reputation." American Journal of Sociology 94(1): 79-109.

Fine, Garry A. 1996. "Reputational Entrepreneurs and the Memory of Incompetence:

Melting Supporters, Partisan Warriors and Images of President Harding." American Journal of Sociology 101(5): 1159-1193.

Social Memory: Between Continuity and Change, traveling and migrant memory Cooley, Charles Horton. 1966. Social Processes. Southern Illinois University Press. [Chapter 6 on "Fame"]

Ebbrect, Tobias. 2010. "Migrating Images: Iconic Images of the Holocaust and the Representation of War in Popular Film." Shofar 28(4): 86-103.

Irwin-Zarecka, Iwona. 1994. Frames of Remembrance. New Brunswick: Transaction.

Schwartz, Barry. 1996. "Rereading the Gettysburg Address: Social Change and Collective Memory." Qualitative Sociology, 19(3): 395-422.

Schwartz, Barry. 1996. "Memory as a Cultural System: Abraham Lincoln in World War II." American Sociological Review. 61 (October): 908-927.

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Olick, Jeffrey K. 1998. "What does it mean to Normalize the Past?: Official Memory in German Politics since 1989." Social Science History 22(4): 547-571.

Olick, Jeffrey K. 1999. "Genre Memories and Memory Genres: A Dialogical Analysis of May 8, 1945 Commemorations in the Federal Republic of Germany." American Sociological Review 64: 381-402.

לומסקי-פדר, עדנה. 2003. "מסוכן זיכרון לאומי לקהילת אבל מקומית: טקס יום הזיכרון בבתי ספר .353-387 בישראל." מגמות מב(3): 353-387.

Memory as a Model and a Mirror

Schwartz, Barry. 2000. Abraham Lincoln and the Forge of National Memory.

Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Memory, Denial, Silence and Forgetfulness

Akçam, Taner. "Facing history: denial and the Turkish national security concept." Confronting Genocide. Springer Netherlands, 2011. 151-157.

Assmann, Aleida. 2008. "Canon and Archive." In Cultural Media Studies: an International and Interdisciplinary Handbook. Edited by Astrid Erll and Ansgar Nunning. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter. Pp. 97-107

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Hovannisian, Richard G. Remembrance and denial: The case of the Armenian genocide.

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Sasson-Levy, Orna and Edna Lomsky-Feder. Forthcoming, Israeli Soldiers and Citizenship: Gendered Encounters with the State. New York: Routledge

Stein, Arlene. 2009. "'As Far as They Knew I came From France': Stigma, Passing, and Not Speaking About the Holocaust." Symbolic Interaction. Vol 32(1): 44-60.

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Memory, Transitional Justice, and Apologies

Dudai, Ron. 2012. "Rescues for Humanity: Rescuers, Mass Atrocities and Transitional Justice." Human Rights Quarterly 34:1-38

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17: 159-181.

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Memory and space

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Memory, Collective Trauma, and collective identity

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ביקורת על אלכסנדר

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Memory and Media

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Additional Reading Material:

Will be given following the students' projects

Grading Scheme:

Essay / Project / Final Assignment / Home Exam / Referat 70 % Presentation / Poster Presentation / Lecture 20 % Attendance / Participation in Field Excursion 10 %

Additional information:

None