

The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Syllabus

Basic Principles in Biology - 51106

Last update 22-10-2019

HU Credits: 4

Degree/Cycle: 1st degree (Bachelor)

Responsible Department: Psychology

<u>Academic year:</u> 0

<u>Semester:</u> 1st Semester

Teaching Languages: Hebrew

<u>Campus:</u> Mt. Scopus

Course/Module Coordinator: Prof. Raz Yirmiya

Coordinator Email: razyirmiya@huji.ac.il

Coordinator Office Hours: Sunday 15:30-16:30

Teaching Staff:

Prof Raz Yirmiya Ms. Ms. Hagar Goldenberg Ms.

Course/Module description:

This introductory course will focus on the basic biological processes that underlie behavior and psychological processes. The topics that will be covered in the course include the structure and function of nerve cells - the basic units comprising the brain, and the electrical and chemical communication mechanisms between these cells, which underlie the integrative activity of the brain. The general structure of the brain and its components (neuroanatomy), as well as the effects of neuropsychiatric drugs and drugs of abuse (neuropharmacology) will be presented. The various research methods used in brain research, including experiments in animals and methods for brain imaging in humans, will be discussed. Finally, the basic principles underlying sensory and motor systems will be explained, with detailed examples of normal and abnormal functioning of the visual and auditory systems.

Course/Module aims:

This course is intended to introduce students to the basic concepts and principles that are necessary for understanding the structure and function of the human brain. The knowledge acquired in this course should lay the foundation upon which more advanced courses will build deeper understanding of more complex behavioral processes associated with perception, learning, motivation, emotions and abnormal behavior.

Learning outcomes - On successful completion of this module, students should be able to:

Upon completion of the course, the students will be able to:

• Describe the basic molecular and cellular processes underlying brain activity, and explain how disturbances in these processes lead to impairments in brain functioning.

• Identify the various regions of the central nervous system, and assign to each region the basic function that it is involved in.

• Evaluate the behavioral/psychological effects of specific drugs based on knowledge regarding the biological mechanism of action of these drugs.

• Identify, describe and compare between various research methods that are most appropriate for investigation of specific normal and pathological processes in the brain, and explain the meaning of the data/information obtained by using the these methods.

• Describe and explain the basic physiological processes at the sensory organs (mainly the eye and ear), as well as the mechanisms by which sensations are transmitted to the brain.

Identify and diagnose (in very basic terms) specific disturbances in the visual, auditory and motor systems, based on the symptoms presented by virtual case reports.

Attendance requirements(%):

The students are expected to attend most of the lectures and tutoring hours, although attendance is not checked.

Teaching arrangement and method of instruction: Frontal lectures. Discussions and answers to questions during the tutoring hours

Course/Module Content:

- Introduction to psychobiology
- Structure and function of cells of the nervous system
- Structure of the nervous system
- Psychopharmacology
- Methods and strategies of research
- Vision
- Audition
- Control of movement

Required Reading:

Carlson, Neil, R., Birkett, Melissa A. Physiology of Behavior, 12th edition, Pearson, 2017.

<u>Additional Reading Material:</u> None

Course/Module evaluation:

End of year written/oral examination 80 % Presentation 0 % Participation in Tutorials 0 % Project work 0 % Assignments 20 % Reports 0 % Research project 0 % Quizzes 0 % Other 0 % <u>Additional information:</u> None